

ECONOMICS

Part – I	75 Marks
Part – II	75 Marks
Total	150 Marks

Part-I (Class-IX)	Marks: 75	Time: 2:30 Hours
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Chapter-1	: INTRODUCTION Meaning of Economics 1. Adam Smith 3. Alfred Marshall	2. Lionel 4. Robbins
Chapter-2	: SUBJECT MATTER OF ECONOMICS 1. Wants 3. Efforts	2. Goods and services 4. Utility, Scarcity, Value and Price
Chapter-3	: DEMAND 1. Definition 2. Law of Demand (Graphic representation of the law of Demand) 3. Other factors affecting Demand	
Chapter-4	: SUPPLY 1. Definition 2. Stock and Supply 3. Law of Supply with graphic representation 4. Factors affecting Supply	
Chapter-5	: MARKET AND PRODUCTION 1. Definition i) Market ii) Kinds of Market a) Perfect and Imperfect Markets b) Short and Long Run Markets 2. Production i) Importance of Factors of Production a) Land c) Capital	b) Labour d) Organization
Chapter-6	: EQUILIBRIUM AND PRICE DETERMINATION 1. Concept of Equilibrium 2. Equilibrium between Demand and Supply	
Chapter-7	: ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF PAKISTAN AND REMEDIAL MEASURES 1. Poverty 2. Illiteracy 3. Agricultural Backwardness 4. Industrial Backwardness 5. Population Pressure and Migration 6. Low per Capita Income	

Part-II (Class-X)	Marks: 75	Time: 2:30 Hours
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Chapter-8	: BASIC CONCEPTS 1. Income (Personal and National) 2. G.N.P 3. G.D.P 4. N.N.P per Capita Income, Disposable Personal Income 5. Consumption	
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- Chapter-9 : 6. Savings
7. Investments
MONEY
1. Barter System and its Difficulties
2. Money – its Definitions and Functions
3. Kinds of Money – Metallic, Paper and Credit Money
4. Examples from Pakistan
- Chapter-10 : BANKS
1. Definition
2. Kinds of Banks
3. Central Bank and its Functions
4. Interest Free Banking Examples of Saudi Arabia, Malaysia and Sudan.
- Chapter-11 : TRADE
1. Definitions and differences between foreign and domestic trades.
2. Advantages and disadvantages of foreign trade.
3. Major exports and import of Pakistan.
- Chapter-12 : PUBLIC FINANCE
1. Definition and difference between Public Finance and Private Finance.
2. Budget and its Definition.
3. Public Revenue
4. Expenditure and Public Debt
- Chapter-13 : ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
1. Definition of Economic Development
2. Economic Development in:
a) Agricultural Sector
b) Industrial Sector
c) Trade and Banking Sectors
d) Development of Communications and Modern Technology.
- Chapter-14 : ECONOMIC SYSTEM OF ISLAM
1. Basic Characteristics of Islamic System.
2. Concept of Zakat, Usher, Charity and their role in poverty alleviation and employment generation.

Prescribed Book: Economics for Classes – (IX–X)

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